

Algorithms and data structures

Labwork 4 - Recursion

Exercise 1 : In this problem, we would like to implement the algorithm to calculate the digit sum of a given natural number that can be used in detecting errors in message transmission or data storage.

For example:

$N = 103509$, the digit sum = $1 + 0 + 3 + 5 + 0 + 9 = 18$.

$N = 9512$, the digit sum = $9 + 5 + 1 + 2 = 17$

- Write a pseudo-code to solve the above problem using Iteration.
- Write a program from the pseudo-code and solve the Problem using Iteration.
- Calculate the complexity. Justify your answer.
- Write a program to solve the Problem using **Recursion** (with Iteration if necessary).
- Calculate the complexity. Justify your answer.

Exercise 2 :

Write a program in C/C++ to enter a natural number n and find all sphenic numbers from 1 to n using **Recursion**. Calculate the complexity of the proposed algorithm. Note: A sphenic number is a product of $p \cdot q \cdot r$ where p , q , and r are three distinct prime numbers. Example: $30 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$; $42 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 7$; $66 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11$